





ENHANCED TELEOPERATED TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS: A 5G CROSS-BORDER USE CASE

Johann Marquez-Barja, Seilendria Hadiwardoyo, Bart Lannoo, Wim Vandenberghe, Eric Kenis, Lauren Deckers, Maria Chiara Campodonico, Klaudia dos Santos, Rakshith Kusumakar, Matthijs Klepper, Joost Vandenbossche

Johann Marquez-Barja imec & University of Antwerp

johann.marquez-barja@imec.be



TRANSPORT AND LOGISTICS CURRENT SCENARIO

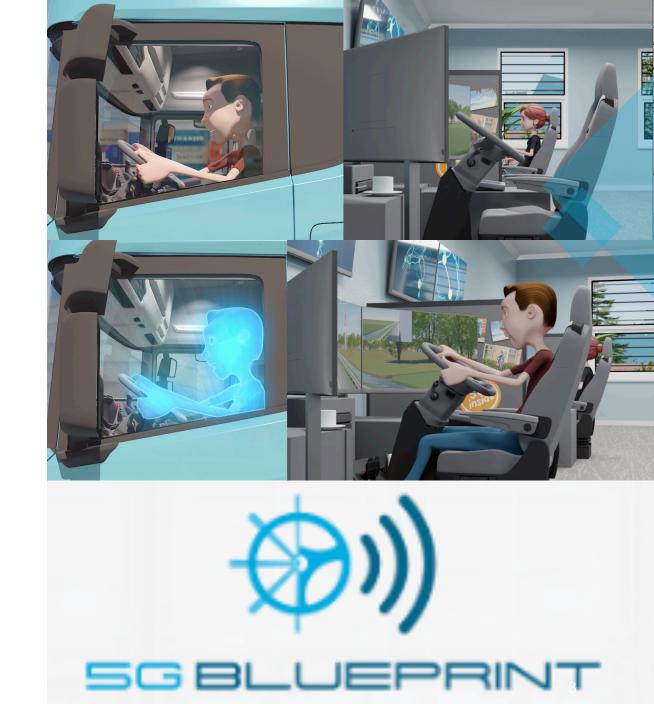


- ~ 5000 vacancies in the NL, similar in BE
- Gender disbalance: 2% female
- Waiting times at container terminals: 25-50 milion euro / year NL alone
- Is fully autonomous cars a solution? Yet to come to T&L

Teleoperated driving as the next big thing, as a mature phase before a more distinct future with automated/autonomous vehicles,



5G-Blueprint designs and validates a technical architecture, business and governance model for uninterrupted cross**border Tele-Operated** transport based on **5G** connectivity



5G-BLUEPRINT IN A NUTSHELL





TELE-OPERATED TRANSPORT







Fast

Reliable

Secure

Guaranteed

Cross-border



CHALLENGES



ECONOMICS

- Reduction of waiting time
- Reduction labour shortage
- Economic growth

- Safer driving
- Facilitator automated mobility
- Complex business model

GOVERNANCE

- MNO SLA's
- ToD service SLA's
- Legislation

- Certification
- Liability
- Data sharing and GDPR

OBJECTIVES



CHNOLOGICAL

- Design and implement a 5G network for CAM services
- Tailor and implement the prototype of a T-O system
- Implement and deploy enabling functions guaranteeing safety or increasing value
- Validation of the end-to-end T-O transport solution supported by 5G in real-life, cross-border scenarios

BUSINESS



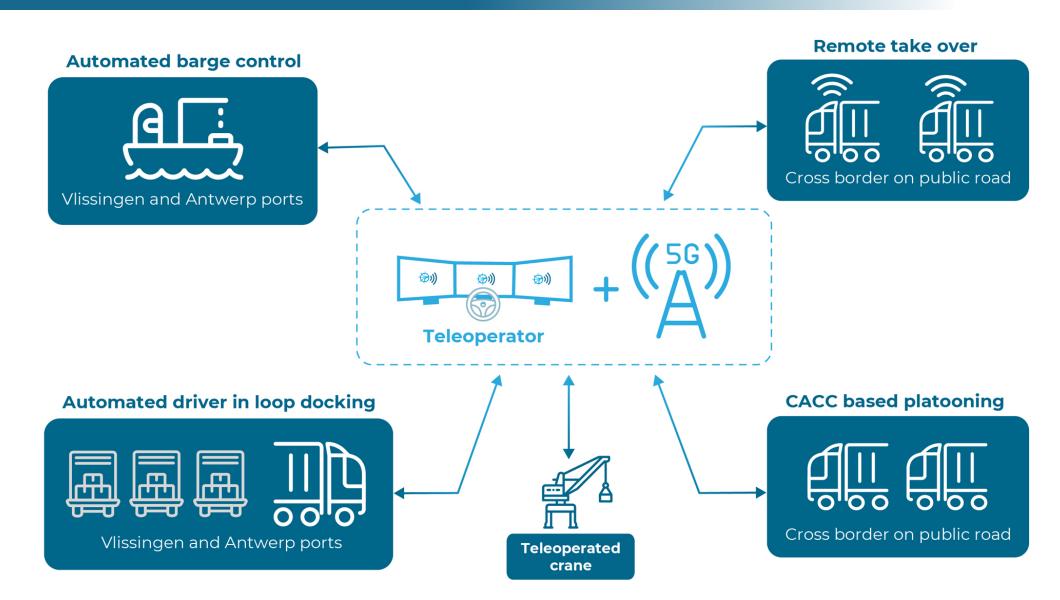
- 5G T-O transport market analysis
- Commercial possibilities
- Positions the possible role of T-O transport based on 5G in CAM
- TO transport based on 5G connectivity market adoption

EGULATORY



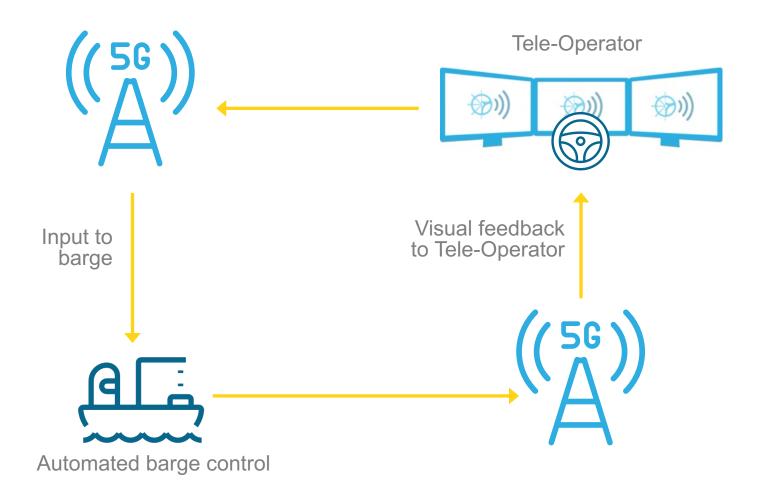
 Identify regulatory issues and identify recommended actions



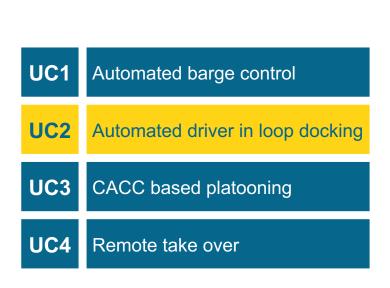


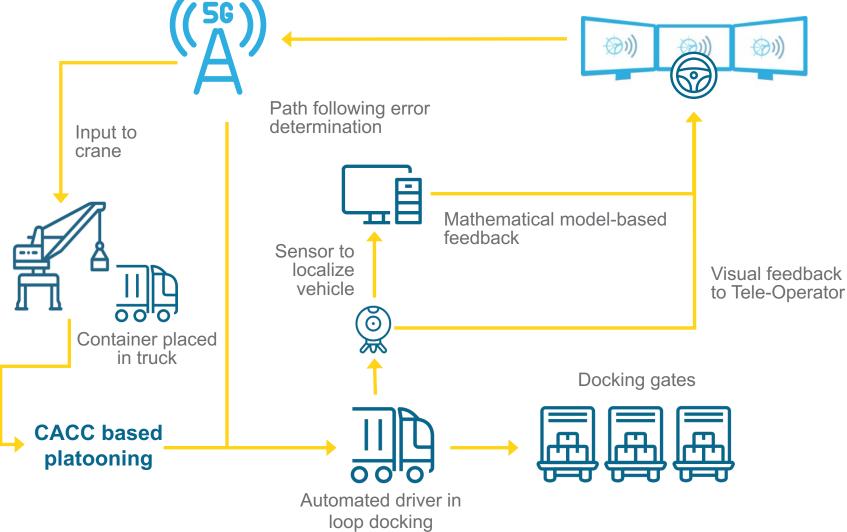


UC1	Automated barge control
UC2	Automated driver in loop docking
UC3	CACC based platooning
UC4	Remote take over



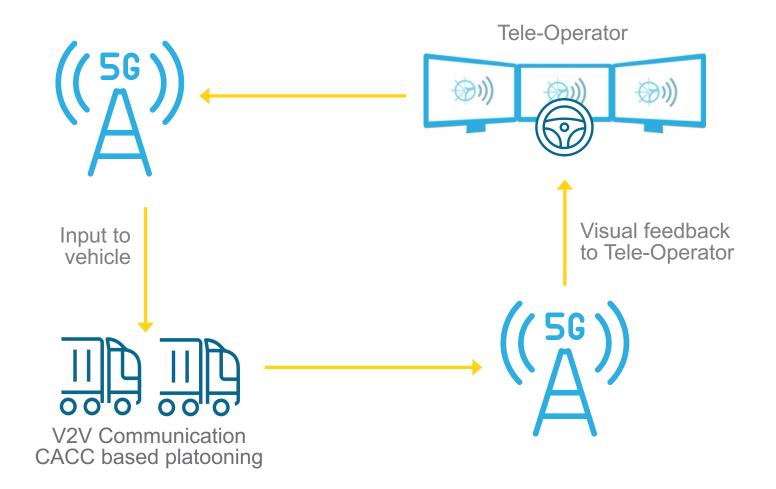






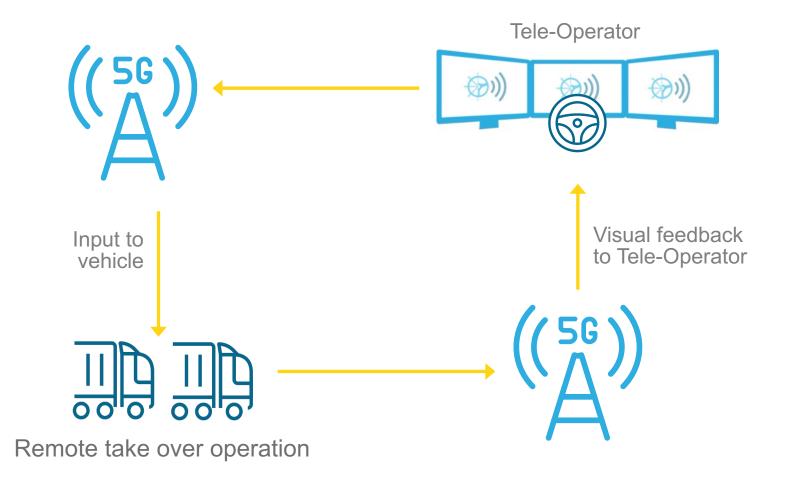


UC1	Automated barge control
UC2	Automated driver in loop docking
UC3	CACC based platooning
UC4	Remote take over





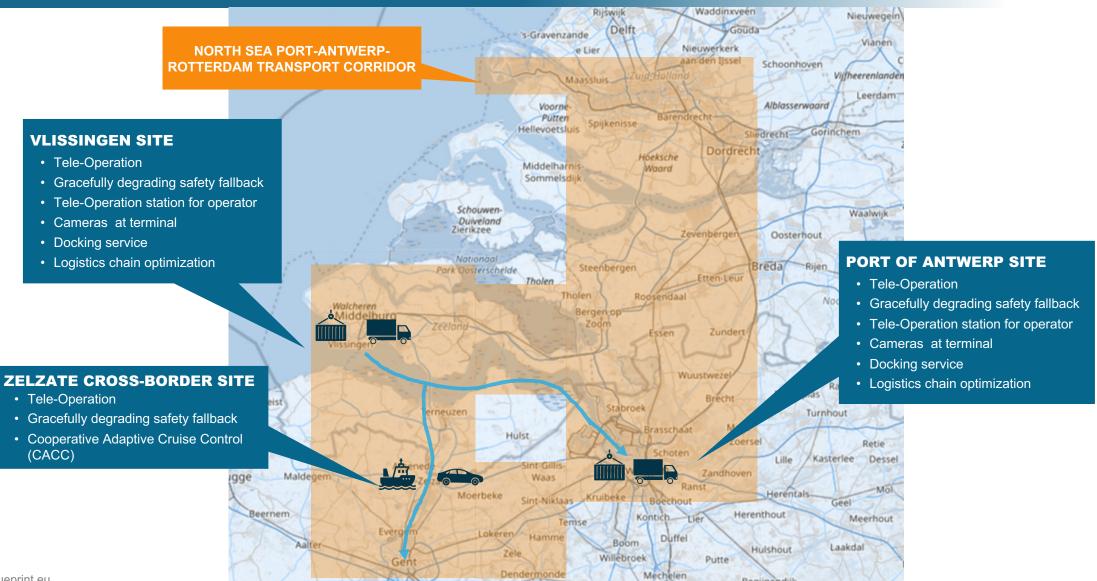
UC1	Automated barge control
UC2	Automated driver in loop docking
UC3	CACC based platooning
UC4	Remote take over



© 5GBlueprint.eu

PILOT AREA

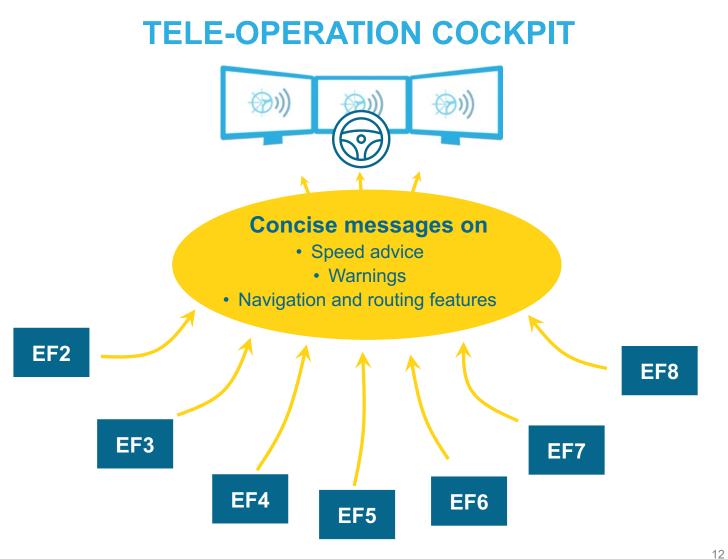




ENABLING FUNCTIONS



EF1	Enhanced awareness dashboard
EF2	Vulnerable Road User (VRU) interaction
EF3	Timeslot reservation at intersections
EF4	Distributed perception
EF5	Active collision avoidance
EF6	Container ID recognition
EF7	ETA sharing
EF8	Scene analytics



5G-BLUEPRINT CHALLENGES



5G Network requirement

- Low latency
- High throughput
- High availability at cross-borders
- Security and Reliability
- Radio RF Spectrum



Safe direct control T-O

- Vehicle safety fallback at ASIL
- Security on all levels
- Sufficient situational awareness operator
- Safe operator handover during active ToD session
- Applicability on public road

Autonomous mobility

- Automated docking
- CACC
- CCAS





5G-BLUEPRINT CHALLENGES





© 5GBlueprint.eu

CONSORTIUM AS A WHOLE



Logistics

Network **Operators**







Vehicle OEM





Tele-operation **OĖMs**







National governments





Connected Mobility sector









Research institutes







Business accelerator





Transport









Ports





Software

[sentors]

room 40





Regional governments





Insurance company



Emergency service operator



Logistics sector







LESSONS LEARNT SO FAR...



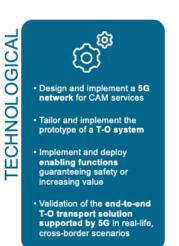
- Benefits and Risks for Teleoperation. (Survey outcome)
 - Benefits:
 - Cost decrease
 - Reduction of the waiting times and resting hours
 - Less fuel consumption as the smart dashboard will optimize speed (eco-driving)
 - Payload may increase, as the driver cabin may decrease
 - Safety increase
 - Extended sensoring in vehicles and roads will increase safety
 - Drivers/Shippers safety increased (e.g. hazard material, remote locations)
 - Fewer people on site decreases the risk of accidents
 - Job Market compatibility
 - Solving the shortage of drivers and shippers
 - Work-life balance improved

© 5GBlueprint.eu

LESSONS LEARNT SO FAR...



- Benefits and Risks for Teleoperation
 - Risks:
 - Lack of legal framework
 - Teleoperation on public roads and water ways is not yet allowed (commercially)
 - Technology readiness
 - 5G coverage
 - Cross-border / Cross-operator agreements. (SLAs)







FACTS & FIGURES



Project Acronym: 5G-Blueprint

Project Name: Next generation connectivity for enhanced, safe & efficient transport & logistics

Funded Under: H2020-ICT-2018-20

Topic: ICT-53-2020: 5G PPP (5G for Connected and

Automated Mobility)

Type of action: Innovation action (IA)

Call for proposal: H2020-ICT-2019-3

Starting Date: 01/09/2020

Duration: 36 Months

Total cost: EUR 13,9 M

EU contribution: EUR 10 M

Project Coordinator: Dr Wim Vandenberghe, *Ministerie van Infrastructuur en Waterstaat*

Technical Coordinator: Prof. Johann Marquez-Barja, Interuniversitair Micro-Electronica Centrum (IMEC)



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



5GBlueprint.eu



